### Movers and Shakers

#### Dawson's model

A person is historically significant if their actions match most of these statements:

- They made big changes in their lifetime.
- They made a lot of people's lives better or worse.
- They changed the way people think.
- Their ideas are still used today.
- They were a very good or very bad role model.

# Categories of significant people

Significant people can be sorted into groups by what they did.

- An **activist** is a person who feels strongly about helping people, other living things or the planet. They protest to make changes happen.
- An **explorer** is a person who travels to places to find out what is there.
- A **scientist** is a person who discovers or invents new things.
- An artist is a person who creates works of art, including pieces of music, plays, poems, paintings, dances or sculptures.
- A **monarch** is a king or queen who rules a kingdom.

### Examples of significant people

There have been many significant people throughout history. These are some examples.



**Mary Anning** studied fossils and shared her knowledge.



**Paul Cézanne** helped to create a new style of art called Cubism.



**Emmeline Pankhurst** stood up for women's rights.



**Neil Armstrong** was the first person to walk on the Moon.



**Henry VIII** was the king who formed the Church of England.



**Rosa Parks** wanted black people to have the same rights as white people.



Joseph Lister found out that dirty conditions in hospitals caused infections.



**Christopher Columbus** was the first European person to discover the Americas.



**Vincent van Gogh** created a new style of painting.

A timeline can be used to put important dates and events in chronological order. The numbers are dates that tell you when an event happened.

1928 1969 1492 1534 Christopher Henry VIII formed Neil Armstrong was Women over 21 the first man to the Church of Columbus discovered were given the England. right to vote. walk on the Moon. the Americas.

## Significant people of today

Significant people are still making big changes in the world today.



**Malala Yousafzai** campaigns for girls to have the right to go to school.



**Elon Musk** is trying to make a rocket to go to Mars.



**Greta Thunberg** campaigns to stop climate change.



**JK Rowling** wrote the Harry Potter books.

#### Memorials

A memorial is made to remind people of a significant person or event. Memorials can include statues, monuments, plaques and stamps.



Statue of Emmeline Pankhurst



Monument to Captain

James Cook



Plaque for Mary Anning



Stamp of Mahatma Gandhi

#### Time words

There are many useful words that help us talk about time.

A year is 365 days.

A **decade** is 10 years.

A **century** is 100 years.

## Glossary

protest

statue

discover	To see or find something before anyone else.
invent	To design or make something that has never been made before.
monument	A structure built to remember an event or person.

plaque	A flat piece of metal or stone with writing on it.

An event where people come
together to show that they are
unhappy about something.

significant	Something that is important.
signify tearite	Sometimes that is important.

An object usually made from stone
or metal to look like a person.